District Application to Participate in Intensive Technical Assistance for Michigan’s Project for Promoting Positive School Climate

2020-2021

https://miblsi.org/
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What Is Michigan’s Multi-Tiered System of Supports Technical Assistance Center?

Michigan’s Multi-Tiered System of Supports Technical Assistance Center (MiMTSS TAC) (previously, Michigan’s Integrated Behavior and Learning Support Initiative) works on behalf of the Michigan Department of Education to provide a continuum of technical assistance to ISDs, districts, and schools in a Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS) framework. There are three categories of MTSS technical assistance provided through the Center. These categories are provided on a continuum of intensity based on the supports provided and the expectations/effort required associated with accessing the Technical Assistance (TA) supports. The TA support categories include: (1) universal, (2) targeted, and (3) intensive. Brief definitions and examples of each category are as follows:

- **Universal Technical Assistance** involves information provided to primarily educators through their own accord or in connection to larger district efforts. Examples of universal TA includes conference presentations provided by MiMTSS staff, annual state MTSS conference. As well as newsletters, guidebooks, and briefs, downloaded from the MiMTSS TAC website.

- **Targeted Technical Assistance** involves services developed based on needs common to multiple recipients and not extensively individualized. This includes one-time events, such as facilitating strategic planning or hosting a series of state or regional conferences on specified content to meet an identified need for a defined audience. The partnership is defined by a letter of agreement with mutual commitments from the Technical Assistance Center and local educators. Examples include events that extend over a period of time, such as facilitating a series of conference calls on single or multiple topics that were designed around the needs of the recipients.

- **Intensive Technical Assistance (this application)** involves services often provided in-person and require a stable, on-going relationship between the Technical Assistance Center staff and local educators. A prescribed series of activities are implemented to reach a valued outcome, with ongoing use of data to improve implementation and impact. The partnership is defined by a letter of
agreement with mutual commitments from the Technical Assistance Center and local educators. This category of technical assistance should result in changes to policy, program, practice, or operations that support increased capacity and/or improved outcomes. Due to the intensive investment of resources, this type of technical assistance is limited to a small number of partners who demonstrate readiness. Intensive technical assistance may also leverage resources used within targeted and universal technical assistance.

Purpose of the Promoting Positive School Climate Project

A School Climate Transformation Grant was awarded to the Michigan Department of Education to develop, enhance, or expand statewide systems of support for and technical assistance to school districts and schools implementing an evidence-based, multi-tiered behavioral framework for improving behavioral outcomes and learning conditions for all students using Positive Behavioral and Intervention Supports (PBIS).

What is PBIS

PBIS is a multi-tiered framework for establishing and sustaining effective school-wide and individual behavior supports that maximize academic, social, and behavioral outcomes for all students. Additional information on PBIS is available in Appendix A of this application.

This work is coordinated through the Michigan Department of Education, School Health and Safety Unit and Michigan’s Multi-Tiered System of Supports Technical Assistance Center (MiMTSS TAC).

I. Overview of Application for Participation

This application is intended for districts seeking intensive technical assistance in the implementation of the behavioral components of an MTSS framework. Participation will involve a structured process for District Implementation Teams to develop and manage an implementation plan to scale-up the behavioral components of an MTSS framework with fidelity and that will endure over time.

Benefits of Participation

Participation with the MiMTSS Technical Assistance Center will assist school districts in developing an implementation infrastructure that includes:

- Common vision within the district that aligns the beliefs and practices needed to support schools through the implementation of an MTSS framework.
- Guidance in selecting staff who will be mutually selected to perform key roles and responsibilities related to MTSS implementation efforts (e.g., District
Implementation Team member, Coordinator of the district team, staff who will be coaching the school leadership teams, data coordinators).

- District Implementation Team that encompasses necessary perspectives and knowledge and is responsible for overseeing the successful use and scale-up of a K-12 MTSS framework.

- Guidance in developing school readiness related to the components of an MTSS framework before School Leadership Teams begin to attend professional learning.

- High-quality professional learning for School Leadership Teams and other school staff in the behavioral components of an MTSS framework.

- Successful installation and use of MTSS-related assessments and data systems needed to evaluate the district’s capacity to support MTSS, fidelity of MTSS implementation, impact on student behavioral outcomes, and district scale-up efforts.

- Process to review, select, and de-select innovations (e.g., practices, programs, assessments, data systems).

- Process to align innovations that collectively, will be used to enhance behavioral outcomes with key initiatives at the state and national levels (e.g., Michigan’s Multi-Tiered System of Supports as defined in MDE’s MTSS Practice Profile, use of PBIS to reduce exclusionary practices, promoting safe and positive school climates).

- Communication protocols with internal and external groups / teams whose responsibilities either compliment or overlap with MTSS implementation efforts.

- Barrier removal process to quickly identify and effectively remove barriers impeding school efforts to use the components of an MTSS framework.

- Coaching infrastructure to pre-correct for coaching misunderstandings, proactively outline the conditions that warrant coaching of teams and staff, guidelines for how coaches are selected and supported).

Participation will also assist districts in meeting the requirement for Section 31a, subsection 3 of the State School Aid Act for implementing a K-12 MTSS framework.

Who Should Apply

The MiMTSS TAC promotes a "district-wide" model to implement the data, systems, and practices necessary for the behavioral components of an MTSS framework. This does not mean that every school must adopt the supported MTSS work at the same time. Instead, the district shares ownership for developing readiness and supports
across the schools to achieve district-wide results that can include dividing the schools in the district into two cohorts with staggered starts across two school years.

Districts may wish to apply to partner with the MiMTSS TAC after considering the following:

- Desire to implement the behavioral components of an MTSS framework using Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports (PBIS).
- Previous experience and sustained implementation after participating with MIBLSI (now the MiMTSS TAC) either in the school-cohort model or the intermediate school district (ISD) model.
- Ability to identify personnel who have sufficient time to provide MTSS coordination, coaching, and data coordination to support the schools with their implementation efforts.
- Ability to have school staff (District Implementation Team, School Leadership Teams, coaches, data coordinators, and other staff when applicable) travel to a regional location to attend professional learning sessions to learn how to implement behavior support components of an MTSS framework. (For the scope and sequence of professional learning sessions see the application webpage (https://miblsi.org/application).
- Ability to adopt specific required measures and data systems necessary for engaging in data-based problem solving at the school and district levels. (See Appendix A of this application and the Rationale for Required Assessments on the application webpage (https://miblsi.org/application).
- Sustained commitment to support staff across the district to implement the MTSS components that include maintaining a focus on a multi-year professional learning and data-based problem-solving series that will lead to high quality implementation and create the conditions for sustainability.
- Appropriate timeline for applying to partner with the MiMTSS TAC (e.g., this application cycle vs. next year’s application cycle) by considering the current priorities and level of change if the district is in the process of district reconfiguration and/or leadership or staff turnover.

**Who Should NOT Apply**

- ISDs/Regional Educational Service Agencies (RESAs): Although this application focuses on district applicants, there are still mechanisms for ISDs to support their constituent districts seeking a partnership with MiMTSS TAC. The ways in which an ISD can support districts in their implementation efforts and steps for
contributing to a district’s application are outlined in the next section of this application.

- Districts seeking to focus their efforts solely on the implementation of a three-tiered MTSS framework for reading/literacy or a three-tiered framework that integrates both behavior and reading supports. (The intent of this application is for districts seeking partnership to implement the behavioral components of an MTSS framework).

- Districts seeking to access training and supports to only a portion of the schools within their district (e.g., training for an individual high school or an individual elementary school) and not seeking to build district implementation capacity.

- Districts that are either unable to directly allocate dedicated personnel to provide MTSS implementation supports in the form of coordination, coaching, and data coordination support or the ISD/RESA is unable to provide some of the support functions. (The ISD supports are outlined in the next section.)

II. How to Complete This Application

Applications must be submitted online using the application survey on the MIBLSI website. Applications submitted via any other format (email, fax, mailed paper copies) will NOT be reviewed.

Many of the questions have multiple components that must be answered. It is recommended that you write out your answers using this document. Then, electronically copy and paste your answers as plain text into the online questionnaire/application form.

Applications must be submitted online by 5:00 p.m. EST March 13, 2020

III. Application Timeline

February 3, 2020 Application is released to the public.

February 10, 2020 Application webinar (9:30 - 10:30 a.m. EST). *

February 14, 2020 Application webinar (3:30 - 4:30 p.m. EST). *

March 13, 2020 Applications are due (entered online by 5:00 p.m. EST).

March 27, 2020 Applicants are notified of potential partnership.

April, 2020 TAC staff will schedule meetings with potential partners who are accepted. These meetings will clarify the work and expectations. These meetings will also ensure a good “fit” for the partnership and
allow for mutual selection. The following meeting dates are offered
to potential partners: April 1st, 2nd, 14th, 15th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd.

* Webinar connection information is available on the application webpage
(https://miblsi.org/application)


An ISD is a critical partner with local districts and the Michigan Department of Education to improve educational outcomes. The ISD supports to constituent districts can exist along a continuum that often includes providing professional learning and technical supports and programming. Throughout the evolution of the MiMTSS TAC, the partnerships with ISDs have been greatly valued. In particular, the MTSS integrated model has emphasized developing local capacity at the ISD in MTSS coordination, training, coaching, and evaluation support to scale-up across the county/region an integrated behavior and reading MTSS framework with fidelity so that it sustains over time.

Even with the emphasis on a district application, the MiMTSS TAC continues to believe ISDs can play a critical role in supporting a local district’s implementation of MTSS. The following ISD support roles to district applicants are possible:

- Coaching support in the form of systems-level coaching to the School Leadership Team and to the Grade-Level Teams.
- Data coordination support (support with on-going use of measures, and data systems post installation and initial implementation).
- Data systems, technology integration support.
- Content expertise.

District applicants who wish to request MTSS implementation support from the ISD will be asked to communicate with ISD leadership about their request for support before submitting their application. ISD leadership will, in turn, be asked to provide the district with a signed letter outlining the support that will be provided from the ISD. The letter will be submitted with the district’s application.

**V. Requirements for Participation**

The following describes expectations for the partnership between the MiMTSS TAC and a district:
• Implementation of the behavioral components of an MTSS across schools within the district (perhaps with the exception of schools that have special populations such as alternative schools, center-based programs, or schools that have early childhood centers).

• Utilize a District Implementation Team for planning, monitoring, problem solving, and continually improving implementation efforts across schools.

• Utilize personnel to perform critical roles:
  • Executive leadership to oversee and participate on a District Implementation Team.
  • PBIS Coordination.
  • District Implementation Team member.
  • Systems-level coaching for School Leadership Teams.
  • Data Coordination (individuals who will learn how to administer, score, and interpret required assessments over time and support their effective use within the district).

• Allow identified personnel outlined above to travel to a regional location to attend professional learning sessions to learn how to the behavioral components of an MTSS framework.

• Allocate resources to adopt and sustain for use, specific measures and data systems necessary for engaging in data-based problem solving at the school and district levels within designated timelines (See Appendix A of this application and the Rationale for Required Assessments on the application webpage (https://miblsi.org/application).

• Connect student demographic data (e.g., race, ethnicity, disability, English language fluency, Title eligibility, 504) to student assessment data (i.e., discipline referral data in SWIS, Student Risk Screening Scale-Internalizing and Externalizing)

• Submit required assessment results (aggregate scores) using the Michigan Department of Education’s MiMTSS Data System and use reports and dashboards in the system for ongoing problem solving.

• Provide select MiMTSS TAC staff direct login access to specific data systems (e.g., SWIS) so they can provide data coordination (coaching) on the installation and use of the data systems.
• Commitment by executive leadership to continuing to support PBIS components as a priority, on-going allocation of resources, and removal of barriers to implementation.

• Maintain focus on a four-year professional learning and data-based problem-solving series that will lead to high quality implementation and create the conditions for sustainability.

**Michigan Department of Education’s MTSS Data System (MiMTSS Data System)**

Schools and districts are required to enter data into the MiMTSS Data System so that it can be used for the following purposes:

• School-Level Data Review, Action Planning, and Continuous Improvement.

• District-Level Data Review, Action Planning, and Continuous Improvement.

• ISD-Level Data Review, Action Planning and Continuous Improvement (if applicable).

• MiMTSS TAC Internal Problem Solving, Continuous Improvement, and reporting to the Michigan Department of Education and U.S. Department of Education.

**VI. Costs Associated with Implementation**

The intensive technical assistance provided by the MiMTSS TAC is specifically funded by the U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs, through the state School Climate Transformation Grant to provide professional learning to partnering districts and their schools to assist in the implementation of the behavioral components of an MTSS framework. Therefore, project funds are used to support MiMTSS TAC-created professional development and technical assistance activities (e.g., developing coaching, data coordination supports, and statewide capacity building opportunities) for behavioral MTSS components.

This intensive technical assistance is not intended to cover the necessary costs associated with MTSS implementation within a given fiscal year and throughout the course of participation with the Center. Funding and additional resources are not available through the MiMTSS TAC to participating districts beyond the project-sponsored technical assistance and professional development. Consequently, applicants are strongly encouraged to leverage existing funding sources to offset implementation costs to develop, sustain, and scale-up local capacity for MTSS coordination, coaching, technical assistance, and data coordination. One source of funding for local implementation efforts might include Section 31a, subsection 3 of the State School Aid Act for implementing a K-12 MTSS framework.
VII. Positive School Climate Project Participation Application
Questions and Agreements—REQUIRED

The following questions should be answered online through the application survey (https://www.surveygizmo.com/s3/5424499/2020-2021-MiMTSS-Promoting-Positive-School-Climate-District-Application). For responses to open-ended questions, it is helpful to type responses in this or another document and then paste as text into the online application system. The application system does not accept tables or other formatting (i.e., bold, underline, italics, paragraph spacing).

**Question 1**
Contact information for primary and alternate contacts.

**Question 2**
Previous experience with MIBLSI (check all that apply):
- No previous experience
- Individual school(s) partnered in the building cohort model (2003 to 2011)
- District partnered with ISD and MIBLSI in the ISD/District cohort model (2010 to 2019)
- Schools partnered with the ISD and MIBLSI through the PBIS ISD work (2016 to 2019)
- School participated in a pilot project (PARS, Equity)

**Question 3**
If individual schools within your district have partnered with MIBLSI in the past for any combination of supports described above in number 2, indicate what will be different about this potential partnership for your district.

**Question 4**
How do you envision the potential partnership with the MiMTSS TAC will add value to your district’s efforts to improve student outcomes including addressing state and federal mandates/initiatives? (see benefits referred to earlier in this application)

**Question 5**
Planning for scale-up of the behavioral components of an MTSS framework:

a. List all schools in your district. Based on each school’s level of readiness, indicate whether it will either be the first cohort of school(s) to install the MTSS components (referred to as a Model Demonstration School) or the second cohort to go through the professional learning scope and sequence (See the school-level scope and sequence documents on the application webpage (https://miblsi.org/application#promoting-positive-school-climate-ppsc-for-leas):
   i. School name

District Application to Participate in Intensive Technical Assistance for Michigan’s Project for Promoting Positive School Climate (January 2020)
Michigan’s Multi-Tiered System of Supports Technical Assistance Center is a Grant Funded Initiative (GFI), funded under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) through the Michigan Department of Education.
ii. Grade levels included (K-12)
iii. Anticipated cohort and start date for scope and sequence (January 2021, January 2022, other)

**Question 6**
Please upload letters of support from all school administrators/principals (with signatures). Up to ten files can be uploaded with a maximum file size of 10MB. If you have more than ten administrators/principals, scan them into ten or fewer files before submitting.

**Question 7**
Will your ISD provide support to your district and/or schools during your installation and use of the behavioral components of an MTSS framework? (Yes/No)

**Question 8**
Please select all of the following supports that your ISD will provide. **For each of the selected supports, provide a summary of the agreement that has been made between your district and ISD.**

- Coaching support in the form of systems-level coaching (to the School Leadership Team, to the Grade-Level Teams).
- Data coordination support (support with on-going use post installation and initial implementation of measures and data systems). Describe the specific assessments and data coordination roles the ISD will support.
- Data Systems, technology integration support.
- Behavior content expertise.

**Question 9**
Please upload a signed letter of support from your ISD outlining the agreed upon MTSS implementation supports that will be provided to your district. Up to two files can be uploaded with a maximum file size of 10MB per file.
**Question 10**
Provide information related to the current use and commitment for each **Elementary** School Assessment in the table below. Select all that apply.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elementary School Assessment</th>
<th>Current Use</th>
<th>We Commit to New/Sustained Use in ALL Elementary Schools</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Risk Screening Scale-</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internalizing and Externalizing</td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-wide Information System (SWIS via PBISApps.org)</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>School Climate Survey (via PBISApps.org)</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-wide PBIS Tiered Fidelity Inventory (via PBISApps.org)</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
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</table>

**Question 11**
Provide information related to the current use and commitment for each **Secondary** School Assessment in the table below. Select all that apply.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Secondary School Assessment</th>
<th>Current Use</th>
<th>We Commit to New/Sustained Use in ALL Secondary Schools</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Risk Screening Scale-</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internalizing and Externalizing</td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-wide Information System (SWIS via PBISApps.org)</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
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<tr>
<td>School Climate Survey (via PBISApps.org)</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
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<td>□ Some Schools</td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>School-wide PBIS Tiered Fidelity Inventory (via PBISApps.org)</td>
<td>□ No Schools</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>□ Some Schools</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>□ All Schools</td>
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</table>
Question 12
Provide information related to the current use and commitment for District Assessments/Evaluation Tools listed in the table below. Select all that apply.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assessment</th>
<th>Current Use</th>
<th>We Commit to New/Sustained Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>District Capacity Assessment</td>
<td>□ Have not used before □ Have used at least once before</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MiMTSS Data System</td>
<td>□ Have not used before □ Have used at least once before</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Question 13
List all other behavior assessments being used in your district.

Question 14
What is the name of the student information system being used in your district (e.g., PowerSchool, Skyward, Infinite Campus)?

Question 15
What is the name of the data warehouse being used in your district (e.g., Illuminate Ed, OurSchoolData)?

Question 16
Does your district currently have data flowing to the Michigan DataHub? (Yes, No, Unsure)

Question 17
What do you see as the potential challenges of adopting a multi-year, district model for the behavioral components of MTSS? Describe how you plan to address each of the challenges:

a. Any pedagogical/philosophical differences in beliefs around PBIS?
b. Other major initiatives or practices that draw on existing resources (staff, time, fiscal)?
**Question 18**

As a district, we understand and are committed to allocation of resources to support the behavioral components of an MTSS framework at the district and school levels in the following areas (check all boxes below).

- Staff time to attend district- and school-level trainings.
- Associated sub costs.
- Travel costs associated with sending district and/or school staff to a regional location to attend professional learning.
- Ensuring staff are addressing the functions to support PBIS (e.g., PBIS coordination, data coordination, coaching, intervention implementation).
- Purchase of measures/data systems.

**Question 19**

Have you begun conversations within your district about allocation of resources to support the components of a multi-tiered behavioral framework (Yes/No)? If yes, please provide a brief description of who these conversations have been with and any decisions.

**Question 20**

Identify current capacity (name, role/title, and time per week they have allocated) for each of the following functions. If ISD staff are currently supporting any of the functions related to coaching or data coordination, please provide their name and role. It is possible that an individual may fulfill multiple functions. If an individual(s) is not currently fulfilling a function, please leave that row blank.

a. **Coaching:**
   i. School Leadership Team level

b. **Data Coordination:**
   i. SWIS Facilitator
   ii. PBIS Assessment Coordinator
   iii. Student Risk Screening Scale-Internalizing and Externalizing Coordinator

**Question 21**

As a district we understand that these are critical functions to supporting PBIS implementation, and we are committed to building capacity for these functions within our district staff and/or in partnership with our ISD (check “yes”).

**Question 22**

Please provide time ranges during the offered days (April 1st, 2nd, 14th, 15th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd) when your district executive leaders would be available for an initial one-hour meeting (either phone call or in person) to confirm the potential partnership.
VIII. Selection Process

Selection of applicants will reflect geographic and demographic diversity (size, urban versus rural, race, socio-economic status), experience, and previous success with supporting district-wide change efforts, as well as a need to improve academic performance. Based on the quality of the applications, those receiving the highest scores will be considered for partnership.

IX. Application Submission

All applications must be submitted online by 5:00 p.m. EST on March 13, 2020 through the application survey (https://www.surveygizmo.com/s3/5424499/2020-2021-MiMTSS-Promoting-Positive-School-Climate-District-Application). Paper copies of the application will not be accepted. If you have questions about the application process, please contact:

- Steve Goodman (Project Director) for questions about potential participation at sgoodman@miblsimtss.org (616-738-8940 x4027)
- Anna Harms (Evaluation & Research Coordinator) for questions about this application survey at aharms@miblsimtss.org (616-843-5676)
Appendix A: Positive Behavior Interventions and Support Framework and Research Base

This School Climate Transformation Project supports schools in their development of an MTSS framework through an integrated approach toward reading and behavior, including implementation of a tiered-system of Positive Behavioral Interventions and Support (PBIS) and reading intervention. PBIS is consistent with Michigan’s School Improvement Framework and is developed from the scientific research base of Applied Behavior Analysis. Schoolwide PBIS has been found to be “experimentally linked to improved perception of school safety” (Horner et al., 2009); has successfully improved the “organizational health” within schools (Bradshaw et al., 2009); and is related to a reduction in office disciplinary referrals, reduction in suspensions, and improved academic performance in targeted grade levels (Bradshaw, Mitchell, Leaf, 2009; Horner et al., 2009).

PBIS is a system approach used to establish the social culture and behavioral supports needed for all children to achieve social and academic success. PBIS is not a packaged curriculum but an approach to behavior support that defines core elements that can be achieved through a variety of strategies. The core elements at each of the three tiers in the prevention model are defined below.

Table A1. Core elements defined for each tier of support.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tier</th>
<th>Core Elements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Schoolwide</td>
<td>Behavioral expectations defined&lt;br&gt;Environments structured to promote success&lt;br&gt;Behavioral expectations explicitly taught and practiced&lt;br&gt;Behavior monitored&lt;br&gt;Continuum of strategies identified to acknowledge desired behaviors&lt;br&gt;Continuum of strategies identified to correct undesired behaviors&lt;br&gt;Collection and use of data for problem solving and decision making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tier I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Targeted</td>
<td>Identify students with increased behavior support needs through universal screening&lt;br&gt;Progress monitoring for at-risk students&lt;br&gt;System to increase structure and predictability&lt;br&gt;System to ensure adequate monitoring of behavior&lt;br&gt;System for increasing contingent adult feedback&lt;br&gt;System for increasing home/school communication&lt;br&gt;Collection and use of data for problem solving and decision making</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tier</td>
<td>Core Elements</td>
</tr>
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<td>-----------------</td>
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</table>
| Intensive Tier III | • Functional Behavioral Assessment  
• Collaborative (school-home-community), team-based, person-centered planning  
• Linking of academic and behavioral supports  
• Individualized intervention based on assessment information that includes: a) structuring to prevent problematic situations, b) teaching of replacement behaviors, c) strategies to place problem behaviors on extinction, d) strategies to reward desired behavior, e) strategies to correct behavioral errors, f) development of a safety/crisis plan, if needed  
• Collection and use of data for problem solving and decision making |

The core elements of PBIS are integrated into school systems where teams, working with administrators and behavior specialists, provide staff training and organizational supports needed for (a) initial implementation, (b) active application, and (c) sustained use of the core elements (Sugai and Horner, 2009).

**References for PBIS Evidence Base**


## Appendix B: Required Assessments for Participation

Table B1. Behavior required assessments and data systems.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data Type</th>
<th>Elementary Schools</th>
<th>Middle Schools</th>
<th>High Schools</th>
<th>Districts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Universal Screening &amp; Progress Monitoring</td>
<td>• Student Risk Screening Scale Internalizing and Externalizing (SRSS-IE)</td>
<td>• Student Risk Screening Scale Internalizing and Externalizing (SRSS-IE)</td>
<td>• Student Risk Screening Scale Internalizing and Externalizing (SRSS-IE)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Major Discipline Referrals using the School-wide Information System (SWIS)</td>
<td>• Major Discipline Referrals using the School-wide Information System (SWIS)</td>
<td>• Major Discipline Referrals using the School-wide Information System (SWIS)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Suspension &amp; Expulsions</td>
<td>• Suspension &amp; Expulsions</td>
<td>• Suspension &amp; Expulsions</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• School Climate Survey</td>
<td>• School Climate Survey</td>
<td>• School Climate Survey</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fidelity</td>
<td>• SWPBIS - Tiered Fidelity Inventory</td>
<td>• SWPBIS - Tiered Fidelity Inventory</td>
<td>• SWPBIS - Tiered Fidelity Inventory</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>District Capacity</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District Reach (schools’ stage of implementation)</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>District Capacity Assessment</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

District Application to Participate in Intensive Technical Assistance for Michigan’s Project for Promoting Positive School Climate (January 2020)

Michigan’s Multi-Tiered System of Supports Technical Assistance Center is a Grant Funded Initiative (GFI), funded under the *Individuals with Disabilities Education Act* (IDEA) through the Michigan Department of Education.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Data Type</th>
<th>Elementary Schools</th>
<th>Middle Schools</th>
<th>High Schools</th>
<th>Districts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Feedback to MiMTSS TAC</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>n/a</td>
<td>Partnership and coaching feedback surveys, Training Evaluations</td>
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</table>

*Universal Screening defined: The systematic assessment of all students on academic and/or social-emotional indicators for the purpose of identifying students who are at-risk and may require support that varies in terms of level, intensity, and duration.

*Progress Monitoring defined: Frequent (bi-monthly, weekly) assessment in a specific skill area to assist in determining whether students are making adequate progress and for evaluating the effectiveness of instructional/behavioral support.